

京都大学 1974年 入学試験 文系数学 問題3

問題

$(x^3 + \sqrt{2}x^2 + \sqrt[3]{3}x + 1)^{100}$ を展開したときの、 x^{296} の係数を求めよ。

解答

$x^3 + \sqrt{2}x^2 + \sqrt[3]{3}x + 1 = 0$ の解を (a, b, c) とすると、

x の3次の係数が1なので

$x^3 + \sqrt{2}x^2 + \sqrt[3]{3}x + 1 = (x-a)(x-b)(x-c)$ と分解される。このとき、 $(x^3 + \sqrt{2}x^2 + \sqrt[3]{3}x + 1)^{100}$ をかんがえると

$$(x^3 + \sqrt{2}x^2 + \sqrt[3]{3}x + 1)^{100} = ((x-a)(x-b)(x-c))^{100}$$

これを展開すると、 x^{296} の係数は $-a, -b, -c$ を $300 - 296 = 4$ 回使って作れる組み合わせの和つまり、

$$a, a, a, a, {}_{100}C_4 = \frac{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98 \cdot 97}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2} = 3921225 \text{ 通り}$$

$$a, a, a, b, {}_{100}C_3 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 = \frac{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98}{3 \cdot 2} \cdot 100 = 16170000 \text{ 通り}$$

$$a, a, a, c, {}_{100}C_3 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 = \frac{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98}{3 \cdot 2} \cdot 100 = 16170000 \text{ 通り}$$

$$a, a, b, b, {}_{100}C_2 \cdot {}_{100}C_2 = \frac{100 \cdot 99}{2} \cdot \frac{100 \cdot 99}{2} = 24502500 \text{ 通り}$$

$$a, a, b, c, {}_{100}C_2 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 = \frac{100 \cdot 99}{2} \cdot 100 \cdot 100 = 49500000 \text{ 通り}$$

$$a, a, c, c, {}_{100}C_2 \cdot {}_{100}C_2 = \frac{100 \cdot 99}{2} \cdot \frac{100 \cdot 99}{2} = 24502500 \text{ 通り}$$

$$a, b, b, b, {}_{100}C_3 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 = \frac{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98}{3 \cdot 2} \cdot 100 = 16170000 \text{ 通り}$$

$$a, b, b, c, {}_{100}C_2 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 = \frac{100 \cdot 99}{2} \cdot 100 \cdot 100 = 49500000 \text{ 通り}$$

$$a, b, c, c, {}_{100}C_2 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 = \frac{100 \cdot 99}{2} \cdot 100 \cdot 100 = 49500000 \text{ 通り}$$

$$a, c, c, c, {}_{100}C_3 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 = \frac{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98}{3 \cdot 2} \cdot 100 = 16170000 \text{ 通り}$$

$$b, b, b, b, {}_{100}C_4 = \frac{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98 \cdot 97}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2} = 3921225 \text{ 通り}$$

$$b, b, b, c, {}_{100}C_3 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 = \frac{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98}{3 \cdot 2} \cdot 100 = 16170000 \text{ 通り}$$

$$b, b, c, c, {}_{100}C_2 \cdot {}_{100}C_2 = \frac{100 \cdot 99}{2} \cdot \frac{100 \cdot 99}{2} = 24502500 \text{ 通り}$$

$$b, c, c, c, {}_{100}C_3 \cdot {}_{100}C_1 = \frac{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98}{3 \cdot 2} \cdot 100 = 16170000 \text{ 通り}$$

$$c, c, c, c, {}_{100}C_4 = \frac{100 \cdot 99 \cdot 98 \cdot 97}{4 \cdot 3 \cdot 2} = 3921225 \text{ 通り}$$

よって係数は

$$\begin{aligned} &3921225a^4 + 16170000a^3b + 16170000a^3c + 24502500a^2b^2 + 49500000a^2bc \\ &+ 24502500a^2c^2 + 16170000ab^3 + 49500000ab^2c + 49500000abc^2 + 16170000ac^3 \\ &+ 3921225b^4 + 16170000b^3c + 24502500b^2c^2 + 16170000bc^3 + 3921225c^4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3921225a^4 + 16170000a^3b + 16170000a^3c + 24502500a^2b^2 + 49500000a^2bc \\
& + 24502500a^2c^2 + 16170000ab^3 + 49500000ab^2c + 49500000abc^2 + 16170000ac^3 \\
& + 3921225b^4 + 16170000b^3c + 24502500b^2c^2 + 16170000bc^3 + 3921225c^4 \\
& = 3921225(a^4 + b^4 + c^4) + \\
& + 16170000(a^3b + a^3c + ab^3 + ac^3 + b^3c + bc^3) \\
& + 24502500(a^2b^2 + a^2c^2 + b^2c^2) + \\
& + 49500000(ab^2c + abc^2 + a^2bc) \\
& = 3921225(a^4 + b^4 + c^4) \\
& + 16170000(a^3b + a^3c + ab^3 + ac^3 + b^3c + bc^3) \\
& + 24502500(a^2b^2 + a^2c^2 + b^2c^2) \\
& + 49500000(abc)(a + b + c)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
abc &= -1 \\
a + b + c &= -\sqrt{2} \\
ab + bc + ac &= \sqrt[3]{3} \\
a^2 + b^2 + c^2 &= (a + b + c)^2 - 2(ab + ac + bc) \\
&= 2 - 2\sqrt[3]{3}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^2b^2 + a^2c^2 + b^2c^2 \\
&= (ab + bc + ca)^2 - 2(abc)(a + b + c) \\
&= \sqrt[3]{3}^2 - 2\sqrt{2} \\
& a^4 + b^4 + c^4 \\
&= -8(abc)(a + b + c) + (a + b + c)^4 - 4(ab + bc + ca)(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) - 6(a^2b^2 + a^2c^2 + b^2c^2) \\
&= -8(-1)(-\sqrt{2}) + (-\sqrt{2})^4 - 4(\sqrt[3]{3})(2 - 2\sqrt[3]{3}) - 6(\sqrt[3]{3}^2 - 2\sqrt{2}) \\
&= 2\sqrt[3]{3}^2 - 8\sqrt[3]{3} + 4\sqrt{2} + 4 \\
& a^3b + a^3c + ab^3 + ac^3 + b^3c + bc^3 \\
&= (ab + bc + ca)(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) - abc(a + b + c) \\
&= (\sqrt[3]{3})(2 - 2\sqrt[3]{3}) - (\sqrt{2}) \\
&= -2\sqrt[3]{3}^2 + 2\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt{2}
\end{aligned}$$

よリ

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3921225(a^4 + b^4 + c^4) \\
& + 16170000(a^3b + a^3c + ab^3 + ac^3 + b^3c + bc^3) \\
& + 24502500(a^2b^2 + a^2c^2 + b^2c^2) \\
& + 49500000(abc)(a + b + c) \\
& = 3921225(2\sqrt[3]{3}^2 - 8\sqrt[3]{3} + 4\sqrt{2} + 4) \\
& + 16170000(-2\sqrt[3]{3}^2 + 2\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt{2}) \\
& + 24502500(\sqrt[3]{3}^2 - 2\sqrt{2}) \\
& + 49500000(\sqrt{2}) \\
& = 4950\sqrt[3]{3}^2 + 970200\sqrt[3]{3} + 9900\sqrt{2} + 15684900
\end{aligned}$$

$$4950\sqrt[3]{3}^2 + 970200\sqrt[3]{3} + 9900\sqrt{2} + 15684900$$